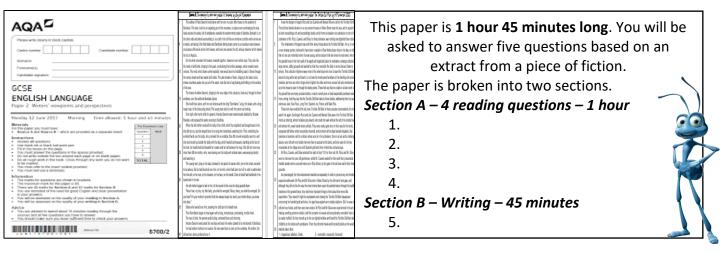
### **Language Paper 2: Non-Fiction**



Question 1	Question 2	Question 3	Question 4
Example Question:	Example Question:	Example Question:	Example Question:
Choose four	Use details from	How does the writer	Compare how the
statements which	both sources to write	use language to	two writers convey
are true.	a summary of their	show their	their different
[4 marks]	differences.	frustration?	attitudes to younger
	[8 marks]	[12 marks]	generations.
			[16 marks]
Make sure that you	Cross out the word	Focuses on one	You must refer to
are shading the	<u>summary</u> and	section of one	both sources when
correct box/circle.	replace it with	extract only.	answering this.
If you make a	<u>comparison</u> .	You will be asked to	Aim to spend no
mistake, follow the	Use PEE to structure	discuss language	more than 20
instruction on the	your paragraphs.	and identify	minutes answering.
paper. It will <b>usually</b>	You don't need to	techniques that	You should write
say to cross the box	talk about	have been used.	around 4 paragraphs
out.	techniques, there	Aim to write three	to answer.
Try to do it in 3	are no marks for it.	paragraphs to	Include a variety of
minutes if possible –	Your explanation	answer this	comparison
maximum 5	must be detailed.	question.	connectives
minutes!	Your answer <u>must</u>	Your explanation of	throughout your
You may need to	include comparison	writer's methods	answer.
read between the	connectives focusing	and their effects	You must identify
lines.	on similarities or	need to be detailed.	techniques that have
Statements are	differences.	Zoom in on key	been used and
usually in	Try to make 2/3	words and phrases.	consider their effect.
chronological order.	comparisons in your	Spend around 15	Try to make multiple
Do not choose any	answer.	minutes answering.	points of comparison
more than four	Spend 10/12	Make sure that your	throughout your
statements for this	minutes on this	answer is relevant to	response to the
question.	question.	the focus.	question.

#### **Question 5 – The Creative Writing Question**

You will be asked to write a letter, speech, article, leaflet, or essay based on a statement that you are given.

[40 marks]

Use a range of **DAAFORRESTPIES** techniques in your writing to engage your reader.

Can use some **descriptive methods where appropriate.** – similes, metaphors...

You **must have a strong argument** – convince your reader/audience to believe you.

You **need to plan** so that your thoughts are organised and structured. You must be using **paragraphs** to divide your ideas.

You can take ideas from the reading section to help you.

Make sure that you write in an appropriate style for the question. Need to include – variety of sentence starters, ambitious vocabulary and punctuation for effect.

### Non-Fiction Language Techniques:

- Direct Address Talking directly to the reader/audience.
- Alliteration Repetition of the same letter at the start of words
- Anecdote A short story or account of a personal experience.
- **Facts** Something that is proven to be true.
- **Opinions** A personal belief.
- Rhetorical Question A question that doesn't need an answer.
- Repetition Saying something more than once.
- Exaggeration Making something sound worse/better than it is.
- **Statistics** Using numbers to support a point.
- **Triple** Supporting a point with three things.
- **Pronouns** Referring directly to participants.
- Imperatives Commands.
- Emotive Language Making the reader feel a certain way.
- Superlatives The highest degree of something.

#### **Comparison Connectives**

Similar – Also, in addition, likewise, similarly, in a similar way, equally Different – However, on the other hand, in comparison, in contrast, contrastingly, alternatively, conversely











#### Types of Non-Fiction

What are the different types? What would you expect to find?

- DAAFORRESTPIES techniques need to be included where appropriate.
- Paragraphs should be used throughout.
- A range of ambitious vocabulary.
- Letters should have an address, start with "Dear..." and end with "Yours Sincerely/Faithfully".
- Speeches should be confident and clear and engage the listener.
- Newspaper articles should have a **headline** to engage the reader.
- All pieces should have a strong argument presented throughout.



## Ambitious Vocabulary:

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# Synonyms for "this suggests" –

This connotes...
This
emphasises...
This elucidates...
This highlights...
This implies...
This indicates...
This
demonstrates...